

# Genetics and the population history of Europe

Genetic data from the Neanderthal genome

Denisovan genome, 44100 years old

Genetic data from the Neanderthal genome, Denisovan genome, and modern human genome

## W

*Homo sapiens sapiens*

*Homo erectus*

### Genetic Variation as a Clue to Prehistoric Phenomena

*Homo sapiens*

*sapiens*

*Homo sapiens sapiens*

before





